

# Index

- absorbance, 4, 5, 91, 103  
absorptance, 3, 5, 111  
absorption coefficient, 3, 5  
absorption cross-section, 4, 5, 188, 209, 251  
acousto-optic modulator, 155  
active medium, 39  
amplification coefficient, 41  
angular aperture, 33, 111, 233  
anisotropy coefficient, 255  
APD, 78  
Ar ion laser, 154  
autocorrelation function, 85  
autocorrelator, 85  
avalanche photodiode, 78, 131, 146, 156, 161  
band limited pulse, 291  
base line, 91, 92, 94  
BBO, 220, 231  
black body, 9  
    spectral emittance, 9  
Brewster angle, 206  
cavity dumper, 155  
CCD, 78, 79, 95, 111, 179, 181, 191, 211, 230, 232  
charge couple device, 78  
circular frequency, 17  
circular polarization, 244, 250  
color temperature, 10  
component spectra, 284  
constant fraction discriminator, 151  
continuous wave mode, 42  
contrast factor, 25  
convolution integral, 162, 277  
correction spectrum, 113, 114  
cuvette, 100, 122  
    matching pair, 95, 101  
CW lasers, 45  
CW mode, 42  
dark counts, 73, 120, 125, 156, 166, 228  
dark current, 73  
DAS, 164  
dead time, 289  
decay associated spectra, 164, 284  
decay component spectra, 212  
detectivity, 73  
dichroic mirror, 167  
dielectric mirrors, 26  
differential  
    absorbance, 132, 142, 214  
    absorption spectra, 133, 146, 193, 211  
differential absorbance, 131  
differential absorption, 212  
diffraction, 27  
    grating, 29, 52, 97  
    limit, 28  
diffusion controlled reaction, 269  
discriminator, 76, 77, 117, 218  
dispersion, 203, 221  
Doppler  
    broadening, 238, 239  
    shift, 237  
dye laser, 51, 154  
eigen-value, 271

- Einstein coefficients, 12  
electronic levels, 7  
emission corrected spectrum, 114  
emissivity, 10  
equilibrium, 273  
Euler formula, 17  
excitation spectrum, 109, 115  
exciton annihilation, 214  
extinction coefficient, 4  
extraordinary polarization, 56, 220
- Fabry-Perot interferometer, 22, 42, 239, 240, 243  
first order reaction, 267  
flash lamp, 154  
flash-photolysis, 83  
fluorescence, 13  
fluorimeter, 108  
frequency domain, 172  
frequency response, 74  
Fresnel integral, 27  
front face scheme, 121  
FWHM, 291
- G-factor, 256  
Gaussian  
band, 265, 291  
distribution, 66  
pulse, 85, 201, 207, 225, 291
- geometrical optics, 33  
grating period, 29  
gray coefficient, 9  
groovers number, 30  
group velocity dispersion, 190, 196, 202, 212, 221, 230, 233
- harmonic waves, 17  
Helmholtz equation, 18  
hole-burning, 242  
homogeneous broadening, 238, 242
- idler wave, 59  
image intensifier, 75  
indirect measurements, 263  
indirect problem, 264
- inhomogeneous broadening, 238, 242  
instrument response function, 162, 206, 212, 223, 277, 284  
interference, 19  
interferometer, 20  
intermediate state, 269  
intersystem crossing, 12  
intrinsic rate constant, 269  
inverse kinetics, 272  
inverse population, 39, 46  
inverse problem, 264  
inversion, 40  
iteration, 280
- Johnson noise, 70
- Kerr effect, 232  
Kerr lens, 53, 195, 232
- Lambert law, 3  
laser  
equation, 41  
resonator, 41, 241, 244  
time constant, 42  
lasing threshold, 42, 242  
light amplification, 13  
linear parameter, 281  
linear polarization, 250  
linear reaction scheme, 271, 284  
lock-in amplifier, 174  
longitudinal mode, 43, 242  
Lorentzian band, 264
- magic angle, 252  
mean square deviation, 67, 277  
Michelson interferometer, 20
- micro-channel plate  
MCP, 75  
photomultiplier tube, 75, 156, 161
- mode-beating, 243  
mode-locked laser, 47, 231  
mode-locking, 154, 195  
molar absorption coefficient, 4, 5  
molar absorptivity, 4  
monochromatic wave, 17

- monochromator, 31, 91, 95, 97, 109, 146  
     dispersion equation, 32
- multichannel analyzer, 152
- Nd:YAG laser, 49, 51, 57, 146, 154, 195, 210
- NEP, 73
- noise equivalent power, 73
- non-correlated noise, 277
- non-linear parameter, 281
- off axis mirror, 205, 223
- optical density, 4
- optical parametric amplifier, 59, 198
- optical parametric oscillator, 59, 146
- ordinary polarization, 56, 220
- parametric amplifiers, 198
- paraxial approximation, 33
- peal-up distortions, 157, 289
- phase matching, 56, 218
- phosphorescence, 13
- photo-bleaching, 134, 193
- photodiode, 78, 83, 117, 131, 138, 141, 145, 151, 186, 187, 244
- photomultiplier, 74, 83, 90, 108, 117, 124, 218
- photon counting, 76, 110, 117, 120, 218, 226
- photon noise, 70
- plane wave, 17
- Pockels  
     cell, 46, 49  
     effect, 232
- Poisson  
     distribution, 64, 289  
     noise, 70
- polarization, 47, 56, 58, 220, 228, 232, 233, 249  
     ratio, 251  
     vector, 55
- population inversion, 215
- pre-triggering, 132
- prism compressor, 205
- probability
- density function, 63  
     function, 63
- pump-probe, 83, 185, 293  
     mono-color scheme, 185  
     two-color scheme, 188
- Q-switching, 46
- qualitative problem, 285
- quantum efficiency, 73
- quantum noise, 70
- Raman scattering, 123
- random  
     error, 62  
     noise, 62  
     search, 297  
     value, 63
- reference channel, 93, 103, 191
- resonator  
     bandwidth, 42  
     losses, 241  
     modes, 242  
     time constant, 42
- responsivity, 73
- right angle scheme, 121, 122
- rotational correlation time, 256
- rotational diffusion, 256
- rotational levels, 7
- saturable absorber, 195
- second harmonic, 167, 198, 203, 210, 217, 228, 235
- generation, 50, 53, 56, 83, 154, 231  
     generator, 83
- second order rection, 268
- second order susceptibility, 55
- semiconductor laser, 54, 155
- sensitivity, 73
- sigma-value, 67
- signal wave, 59
- singlet state, 12, 14, 151, 163, 253, 261
- spectral hole-burning, 248
- spectrofluorometer, 108
- spectrograph, 111, 191
- spectrophotometer, 89

- spectrum correction, 113, 116  
spontaneous  
  emission, 11  
  reaction, 11, 268  
square root law, 67, 68, 73, 110, 118  
standard deviation, 67  
standing wave, 243  
stationary noise, 277  
Stefan-Boltzmann law, 10  
stimulated  
  emission, 11, 39, 59, 214  
  reaction, 11  
Stokes shift, 117  
stratcher, 196  
streak camera, 179  
susceptibility, 55  
synchronous  
  detection, 92, 200, 210  
  detector, 174  
systematic error, 62
- T-scheme, 135  
TEM, 43  
  mode, 44, 45, 50  
thermal noise, 70  
thermal relaxation, 11  
Ti:sapphire laser, 52, 155, 167, 195, 203,  
  210, 231, 232, 292, 294  
time constant, 74  
time correlated single photon counting,  
  151, 195, 289  
time domain, 172  
time-to-amplitude converter (TAC), 152  
transient time spread, 77, 157  
transition dipole moment, 251  
transmittance, 3, 5, 91, 94, 103  
transverse mode, 43  
transverse wave, 249  
trigger jitter, 181  
triplet states, 12  
tungsten lamp, 10  
two photon absorption, 293  
  coefficient, 293  
type I crystal, 220  
type I synchronism, 58  
type II crystal, 220  
uncertainty principle, 207, 237  
uncorrected emission spectrum, 113  
up-conversion, 54, 58, 182, 217, 293  
vibrational levels, 7  
wave mixing, 218  
wave vector, 18  
white continuum, 190, 210  
  generation, 197  
  generator, 189, 199  
Wien law, 10  
Xe arc lamp, 11, 146  
zero-phonon line, 247